## Eat and Drink to Lower Blood Pressure TAKING EVEN ONE OF THESE STEPS CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE

If You	Try This Instead
Are overweight	Eat less/smaller portions.  Losing weight can lower your blood pressure.  Tip: In general, keep portions about the size of your fist.  Check serving sizes (packages often have several servings).
Eat foods high in salt (sodium)	Choose reduced-sodium or no-salt-added foods.  Always check packaged foods for sodium content and choose foods with less than 5% sodium per serving. Don't add salt to foods!
Always put salt on your food before eating	Get the salt shaker off the table! Use a salt substitute. Or try other spices instead of salt.
Drink soda and other drinks	Drink water, club soda, or low-fat milk. Even diet soda may have a lot of salt. Always check the label.
Eat too few fruits and vegetables	Eat fresh fruits and vegetables at every meal.  If only frozen or canned fruits and vegetables are available, choose ones without added salt.
Often eat unhealthy snacks (chips, candy, and cookies)	Snack on healthier foods.  Eat less junk food and sweets. Try fruit, vegetable sticks, unbuttered and unsalted popcorn, or nuts.
Add salt when cooking (rice, pasta, cereals)	Use other spices instead of salt, such as onion or garlic powder.  Don't add salt to food or boiling water. Cut back on "instant" products (they usually have added salt).
Often eat red meat	Eat fresh chicken, turkey, fish, or leaner meats.  Avoid canned, smoked, and processed meats (they have a lot of salt).
Eat a lot of high-fat dairy products (whole milk, ice cream)	Switch to low-fat or non-fat milk, yogurt, cheese, and frozen yogurt.
Eat fast food	Eat less fast food – no more than once a week.  Avoid large and "super-size" portions. Fast food is high in calories and salt. Cooking at home allows you to control the amount of salt in your food.
Eat a lot of "convenience" foods (frozen dinners, packaged mixes, canned soups/broths)	Cook at home whenever you can, without adding salt.  Eat fewer convenience foods and only those that are low in sodium.